

ILC Data Appendix

Indicators of Legal Need

The table below provides an overview of how the entire **ILC catchment population** and the **ILC centre and outreach area population** compares with the **NSW average** across the suite of Collaborative Planning Resource (CPR) Need for Legal Assistance Service (NLAS) indicators prepared by the Law and Justice Foundation of NSW.

Data for the **ILC catchment** and **NSW** has been obtained from the Profile of Illawarra compared to NSW (LJF 2018, Pg 57) and data available through the LJF's online CPR 2018 data by Statistical Area 4 (SA4 Region – Illawarra).¹ There are 24 Statistical Area 2 (SA2) areas that comprise the Illawarra SA4, including two areas with very low (0-10) populations (Port Kembla Industrial and Illawarra Catchment Reserve).

The **ILC centre and outreach area** is defined as the eight Statistical Area 2 (SA2) areas where the centre and outreach services are located including:

- Port Kembla-Warrawong
- Berkeley-Lake Heights-Cringila
- Corrimal-Tarrawanna-Bellambi
- Dapto-Avondale
- Unanderra-Mount Kembla
- Warilla
- Wollongong-East
- Wollongong-West

Data for the **ILC centre and outreach area** has been obtained from data available through the LJF's online CPR 2018 data by Statistical Area 2 (SA2). This analysis shows that:

- Over half of the legal need and vulnerability within the ILC catchment, across the NLAS indicators, is located within the SA2 areas where the centre and outreaches are located.

Population projections for the ILC catchment area based on Wollongong, Shellharbour and Kiama LGAs has been obtained from the NSW Department of Planning and Environment (2016) New South Wales State and Local Government Area Population Projections.²

Table 1 provides a summary of how the **ILC catchment** compares with the NSW for the NLAS indicators, what proportion of the catchment need resides in the **ILC centre and outreach area**, and the **projected need to 2021** for the ILC catchment.

This is followed by tables for each of the NLAS indicators showing values for the SA2 areas of the ILC catchment, with the 8 centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**. These tables demonstrate the very high levels of legal need and disadvantage that exist within the

¹ Law and Justice Foundation of NSW (2018) Collaborative Planning Resource, accessed online. https://public.tableau.com/profile/law.and.justice.foundation.of.nsw#!/vizhome/2018CPRNLA_SindicatorsbyStatisticalAreaallAustralia/Home

² NSW DPE (2016) New South Wales State and Local Government Area Population Projections, accessed online <https://www.planning.nsw.gov.au/Research-and-Demography/Demography/Population-projections>

catchment, particularly the areas where the centre is located (Warrawong-Port Kembla) and our primary CLSP outreach areas of Warilla,

Table 1: NLAS Indicators for ILC catchment and ILC centre & outreach areas, compared to NSW with projections to 2021.

	NSW %	ILC catchment # (LJF, 2018; CRP 2018 Data by SA4)	ILC catchment % (LJF, 2018; CRP 2018 Data by SA4)	# people w/in SA2s where centre & outreaches located	% of all catchment need w/in SA2s where centre & outreaches located	Projected ILC catchment # people at 2021 (NSWPE, 2016)
NLAS(CLC)	12.1%	40,240	13.7%	DNA*	DNA*	42,252
NLAS(Capability)	8.5%	18,312	9.8% (SA4)	9,918	54%	19,228
NLAS(<\$52K)	14.7%	30,022	16.0% (SA4)	15,824	53%	31,523
NLAS(ATSI)	0.9%	2,695	0.9%, 1.1%(SA4)	1,537	57%	2,868
NLAS(CALD)	9.8%	20,205	6.9%, 8.4%(SA4)	12,368	61%	21,229
NLAS(65+)	13.1%	8,275	15.8% (SA4)	4,762	57%	8,689

Source: LJF 2018, Pg 57; LJF 2018 CRP data by SA4 and SA2; *NLAS(CLC) data not available by SA2; NSWPE 2016.

NLAS(Capability)

A count of people aged 15 to 64 who are likely to need legal assistance should they experience a problem due to their low level of personal income and educational attainment (LJF 2018 CPR).

NSW average: 8.5%

ILC Catchment average: 9.8% (Illawarra SA4; LJF, 2018 CPR)

State/Territory	LGA	NLAS(Capability)	Population (15-64)	% NLAS each area	% NLAS ILC area	% of NLAS ALL
NSW	Port Kembla - Warrawong	1035	5901	17.5%	0.6%	5.6%
NSW	Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	1444	8669	16.7%	0.8%	7.9%
NSW	Warilla	2032	12446	16.3%	1.1%	11.1%
NSW	Albion Park Rail	664	4336	15.3%	0.4%	3.6%
NSW	Windang - Primbee	337	2463	13.7%	0.2%	1.8%
NSW	Dapto - Avondale	1918	14223	13.5%	1.0%	10.5%
NSW	Shellharbour - Oak Flats	765	6395	12.0%	0.4%	4.2%
NSW	Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	1105	9859	11.2%	0.6%	6.0%
NSW	Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	962	9374	10.3%	0.5%	5.2%
NSW	Unanderra - Mount Kembla	968	9916	9.8%	0.5%	5.3%
NSW	Horsley - Kembla Grange	496	5653	8.8%	0.3%	2.7%
NSW	Shellharbour - Flinders	938	10819	8.7%	0.5%	5.1%
NSW	Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	988	12348	8.0%	0.5%	5.4%
NSW	Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	1028	13492	7.6%	0.5%	5.6%
NSW	Wollongong - West	814	11851	6.9%	0.4%	4.4%
NSW	Kiama	300	4425	6.8%	0.2%	1.6%
NSW	Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	250	3694	6.8%	0.1%	1.4%
NSW	Figtree - Keiraville	808	13496	6.0%	0.4%	4.4%
NSW	Wollongong - East	602	10180	5.9%	0.3%	3.3%
NSW	Helensburgh	326	5847	5.6%	0.2%	1.8%
NSW	Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	219	4634	4.7%	0.1%	1.2%
NSW	Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	325	7242	4.5%	0.2%	1.8%
NSW	Port Kembla Industrial	0	8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NSW	Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	TOTAL	18324	187271	9.8%	9.8%	100.0%

NLAS(<\$52K)

A count of people aged 15 to 64 with moderate personal income and low educational attainment (LJF 2018 CPR).

NSW Average: 14.7%

ILC Catchment average: 16.0% (Illawarra SA4; LJF, 2018 CPR)

State/Territory	LGA	NLAS(\$52K)	Population (15-64)	% NLAS each area	% NLAS ILC area	% of NLAS ALL
NSW	Port Kembla - Warrawong	1540	5901	26.1%	0.8%	5.1%
NSW	Warilla	3247	12446	26.1%	1.7%	10.8%
NSW	Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	2259	8669	26.1%	1.2%	7.5%
NSW	Albion Park Rail	1044	4336	24.1%	0.6%	3.5%
NSW	Windang - Primbee	586	2463	23.8%	0.3%	2.0%
NSW	Dapto - Avondale	3186	14223	22.4%	1.7%	10.6%
NSW	Shellharbour - Oak Flats	1281	6395	20.0%	0.7%	4.3%
NSW	Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	1684	9374	18.0%	0.9%	5.6%
NSW	Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	1770	9859	18.0%	0.9%	5.9%
NSW	Horsley - Kembla Grange	876	5653	15.5%	0.5%	2.9%
NSW	Unanderra - Mount Kembla	1536	9916	15.5%	0.8%	5.1%
NSW	Shellharbour - Flinders	1625	10819	15.0%	0.9%	5.4%
NSW	Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	1732	13492	12.8%	0.9%	5.8%
NSW	Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	1530	12348	12.4%	0.8%	5.1%
NSW	Kiama	506	4425	11.4%	0.3%	1.7%
NSW	Wollongong - West	1313	11851	11.1%	0.7%	4.4%
NSW	Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	407	3694	11.0%	0.2%	1.4%
NSW	Helensburgh	622	5847	10.6%	0.3%	2.1%
NSW	Figtree - Keiraville	1330	13496	9.9%	0.7%	4.4%
NSW	Wollongong - East	973	10180	9.6%	0.5%	3.2%
NSW	Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	411	4634	8.9%	0.2%	1.4%
NSW	Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	579	7242	8.0%	0.3%	1.9%
NSW	Port Kembla Industrial	0	8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NSW	Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	TOTAL	30037	187271	16.0%	16.0%	100.0%

NLAS(ATSI)

A count of people identifying as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander aged 15 and over with a low personal income (LJF 2018 CPR).

NSW average: 0.9%

ILC Catchment average: 0.9% (LJF, 2018); 1.1% (Illawarra SA4; LJF, 2018 CPR)

State/Territory	LGA	NLAS(ATSI)	Population (15 and over)	% NLAS(ATSI) each area	% NLAS(ATSI) ILC area	% of NLAS ALL
NSW	Warilla	352	16772	2.1%	0.1%	13.0%
NSW	Albion Park Rail	106	5636	1.9%	0.0%	3.9%
NSW	Dapto - Avondale	353	19043	1.9%	0.1%	13.0%
NSW	Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	234	12718	1.8%	0.1%	8.6%
NSW	Port Kembla - Warrawong	138	7986	1.7%	0.1%	5.1%
NSW	Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	187	11105	1.7%	0.1%	6.9%
NSW	Windang - Primbee	60	3709	1.6%	0.0%	2.2%
NSW	Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	163	11180	1.5%	0.1%	6.0%
NSW	Shellharbour - Oak Flats	84	8253	1.0%	0.0%	3.1%
NSW	Shellharbour - Flinders	126	13020	1.0%	0.1%	4.6%
NSW	Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	149	15693	0.9%	0.1%	5.5%
NSW	Unanderra - Mount Kembla	100	12498	0.8%	0.0%	3.7%
NSW	Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	134	17638	0.8%	0.1%	4.9%
NSW	Wollongong - West	107	14149	0.8%	0.0%	3.9%
NSW	Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	46	6452	0.7%	0.0%	1.7%
NSW	Helensburgh	47	6875	0.7%	0.0%	1.7%
NSW	Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	58	8998	0.6%	0.0%	2.1%
NSW	Horsley - Kembla Grange	42	6587	0.6%	0.0%	1.5%
NSW	Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	29	4753	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%
NSW	Kiama	38	6569	0.6%	0.0%	1.4%
NSW	Figtree - Keiraville	94	17130	0.5%	0.0%	3.5%
NSW	Wollongong - East	66	12945	0.5%	0.0%	2.4%
NSW	Port Kembla Industrial	0	13	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NSW	Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0	7	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	TOTAL	2713	239729	1.1%	1.1%	100.0%

NLAS(CALD)

A count of people for whom English is not their main language, aged 15 and over with a low personal income.

NSW average: 9.8% (LJF, 2018)

ILC Catchment average: 6.9% (LJF, 2018); 8.4% (Illawarra SA4; LJF, 2018 CPR)

State/Territory	LGA	NLAS(CALD)	Population (15 and over)	% NLAS(CALD) each area	% NLAS(CALD) ILC area	% of NLAS ALL
NSW	Port Kembla - Warrawong	1865	7986	23.4%	0.8%	9%
NSW	Wollongong - West	2826	14149	20.0%	1.2%	14%
NSW	Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	2057	11105	18.5%	0.9%	10%
NSW	Wollongong - East	1715	12945	13.2%	0.7%	8%
NSW	Figtree - Keiraville	2072	17130	12.1%	0.9%	10%
NSW	Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	2131	17638	12.1%	0.9%	11%
NSW	Unanderra - Mount Kembla	1049	12498	8.4%	0.4%	5%
NSW	Shellharbour - Oak Flats	639	8253	7.7%	0.3%	3%
NSW	Warilla	1185	16772	7.1%	0.5%	6%
NSW	Windang - Primbee	259	3709	7.0%	0.1%	1%
NSW	Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	874	12718	6.9%	0.4%	4%
NSW	Shellharbour - Flinders	773	13020	5.9%	0.3%	4%
NSW	Horsley - Kembla Grange	345	6587	5.2%	0.1%	2%
NSW	Dapto - Avondale	797	19043	4.2%	0.3%	4%
NSW	Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	349	11180	3.1%	0.1%	2%
NSW	Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	468	15693	3.0%	0.2%	2%
NSW	Albion Park Rail	165	5636	2.9%	0.1%	1%
NSW	Kiama	165	6569	2.5%	0.1%	1%
NSW	Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	191	8998	2.1%	0.1%	1%
NSW	Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	97	4753	2.0%	0.0%	0%
NSW	Helensburgh	116	6875	1.7%	0.0%	1%
NSW	Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	87	6452	1.3%	0.0%	0%
NSW	Port Kembla Industrial	0	13	0.0%	0.0%	0%
NSW	Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0	7	0.0%	0.0%	0%
	TOTAL	20225	239729	8.4%	8.4%	100%

NLAS(65+)

A count of people aged 65 and over with low personal income and educational attainment.

NSW average: 15.8%

ILC Catchment average: 15.8% (Illawarra SA4; LJF, 2018 CPR)

State/Territory	LGA	NLAS(65+)	Population (65 and over)	% NLAS(65+ each area	% NLAS (65+) ILC area	% of NLAS ALL
NSW	Port Kembla - Warrawong	809	2088	38.7%	1.5%	9.7%
NSW	Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	726	2438	29.8%	1.4%	8.7%
NSW	Wollongong - West	474	2297	20.6%	0.9%	5.7%
NSW	Windang - Primbee	248	1246	19.9%	0.5%	3.0%
NSW	Warilla	859	4329	19.8%	1.6%	10.3%
NSW	Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	526	2864	18.4%	1.0%	6.3%
NSW	Shellharbour - Oak Flats	330	1860	17.7%	0.6%	4.0%
NSW	Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	678	4146	16.4%	1.3%	8.1%
NSW	Unanderra - Mount Kembla	400	2578	15.5%	0.8%	4.8%
NSW	Horsley - Kembla Grange	143	932	15.3%	0.3%	1.7%
NSW	Albion Park Rail	193	1293	14.9%	0.4%	2.3%
NSW	Dapto - Avondale	718	4823	14.9%	1.4%	8.6%
NSW	Shellharbour - Flinders	322	2200	14.6%	0.6%	3.9%
NSW	Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	247	1802	13.7%	0.5%	3.0%
NSW	Figtree - Keiraville	479	3633	13.2%	0.9%	5.8%
NSW	Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	402	3351	12.0%	0.8%	4.8%
NSW	Helensburgh	98	1022	9.6%	0.2%	1.2%
NSW	Wollongong - East	250	2762	9.1%	0.5%	3.0%
NSW	Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	127	1819	7.0%	0.2%	1.5%
NSW	Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	67	1058	6.3%	0.1%	0.8%
NSW	Kiama	125	2145	5.8%	0.2%	1.5%
NSW	Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	100	1760	5.7%	0.2%	1.2%
NSW	Port Kembla Industrial	0	4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NSW	Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0	5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	TOTAL	8321	52455	15.9%	15.9%	100.0%

Target Group Indicators

The table below provides an overview of how **ILC's 2017-2018 clients**, the entire **ILC catchment population** and the **ILC centre and outreach area population** compare with the **NSW average** across key target groups identified by ILC including:

- Children and young people
- People experiencing financial disadvantage
- Indigenous Australians
- Older people (aged 65+)
- People experiencing or at risk of family violence
- People experiencing or at risk of homelessness
- People who are culturally and linguistically diverse
- People with poor English proficiency
- People with a disability, mental illness or their carers
- People with low education levels

Data for the **ILC clients** has been obtained from CLASS data for 2017-2018.

Data for the **ILC catchment** and **NSW** has been obtained from the Profile of Illawarra compared to NSW (LJF 2018, Pg 57).

The **ILC centre and outreach area** is defined as the eight Statistical Area 2 (SA2) areas where the centre and outreach services are located including:

- Port Kembla-Warrawong
- Berkeley-Lake Heights-Cringila
- Corrimal-Tarrawanna-Bellambi
- Dapto-Avondale
- Unanderra-Mount Kembla
- Warilla
- Wollongong-East
- Wollongong-West

Data for the **ILC centre and outreach area** has been obtained from data available through the LJF's online CPR 2018 data by Statistical Area 2 (SA2). This analysis shows that:

- A large proportion of target group populations across the ILC catchment (over 50% for many of the indicators) are located within the ILC centre and outreach area (the eight SA2 areas where the centre and outreaches are located).
- The SA2s that make up the ILC centre and outreach area with the largest proportions for each target group indicator are well above the ILC catchment and NSW averages.
- The Port Kembla-Warrawong SA2, where the ILC centre is located, has the highest proportions of target groups across many of the indicators (such as people that are financially disadvantaged, Aboriginal children, older people and CALD), well above ILC catchment and NSW averages.
- The ILC centre and outreaches are well-located in terms of meeting need as efficiently and effectively as possible.

Table 2: ILC target groups for the ILC catchment and ILC centre & outreach areas, compared to NSW.

Target Group	ILC 2017-18 clients	ILC Catchment Average (LJF, 2018)	NSW Average (LJF, 2018)	% of catchment group in centre & outreach areas (LJF, CRP 2018, Data by SA2)	Highest % of group w/in centre & outreach areas (LJF, CRP 2018, Data by SA2) (% above NSW)
Children and young people	9%	31.9%	31.1%	42.8%	Wollongong-West (35.8%)
Financially disadvantaged					
People with personal income <\$26k	91% (74% <\$31K, 6% nil)	33.5%	30.2%	48.1%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (43%)
People with personal income <\$52k		52.3%	48.7%	47.0%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (60%)
Household income <\$26k		15.8%	14.3%	54.7%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (32.4%)
Indigenous Australians					
ATSI <15 years	9% (all ages)	1.0%	1.0%	52.7%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (2.0%)
ATSI 15+	9% (all ages)	1.9%	1.9%	55.1%	Warilla (3.2%)
ATSI 15+ w/ personal income <\$52k		1.7% (estimate)	No benchmark provided	58%	Warilla (3.0%)
Older people (aged 65 and over)	11%	17.9%	16.3%	46.1%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (21.4%)
People experiencing, or at risk of, family violence	4%			No data	No data
People experiencing, or at risk of, homelessness	3.8%	0.3%	0.5%	No data	No data

Target Group	ILC 2017-18 clients	ILC Catchment Average (LJF, 2018)	NSW Average (LJF, 2018)	% of catchment group in centre & outreach areas (LJF, CRP 2018, Data by SA2)	Highest % of group w/in centre & outreach areas (LJF, CRP 2018, Data by SA2) (% above NSW)
People who are culturally and linguistically diverse		12.5%	21.2%	58%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (29.3%)
People with poor English proficiency	12%	2.1% (estimate)	No benchmark provided	66.8%	Port Kembla-Warrawong (8.4%)
People with a disability, mental illness or their carers					
People with a disability <15	29% (all ages)	0.5%	0.5%	44.8%	Dapto-Avondale, Berkeley-Lake Heights-Cringila, Warilla (all 0.6%)
People with a disability 15-64 yrs	29% (all ages)	2.3%	2.0%	53%	Warilla (3.6%)
People with low education levels (15-64)		13.9%	13.2%	51%	Berkeley-Lake Heights-Cringila (20.0%)

Source: ILC 2017-2018 CLASS data; LJF, 2018; LJF 2018 CRP data by SA2.

Children and young people

- NSW average: 31.1% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 31.9% (LJF, 2018)

Disengaged youth

- NSW average: 0.4% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 0.5% (LJF, 2018)

The table below shows the rates of children and young people and disengaged youth in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate of disengaged youth high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	Children and youth (0-24)	Disengaged youth (15-24)
Port Kembla - Warrawong	29.3%	0.9%
Warilla	30.6%	0.9%
Dapto - Avondale	31.0%	0.7%
Albion Park Rail	31.3%	0.7%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	32.2%	0.7%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	30.0%	0.6%
Wollongong - West	35.8%	0.6%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	29.9%	0.6%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	36.5%	0.6%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	32.3%	0.5%
Shellharbour - Flinders	35.4%	0.5%
Windang - Primbee	23.7%	0.4%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	37.0%	0.4%
Wollongong - East	26.4%	0.4%
Figtree - Keiraville	34.9%	0.4%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	31.8%	0.4%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	32.2%	0.3%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	30.9%	0.3%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	30.6%	0.3%
Helensburgh	34.8%	0.3%
Kiama	24.9%	0.3%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	28.2%	0.1%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	31.9%	0.5%

The table below shows the proportion of children and young people and disengaged youth in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion of disengaged youth high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	Children and youth (0-24)	Disengaged youth (15-24)
Warilla	6.7%	11.7%
Dapto - Avondale	7.8%	11.2%
Wollongong - West	6.4%	6.6%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	4.7%	6.2%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	3.1%	6.1%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	4.9%	6.0%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	5.3%	5.6%
Shellharbour - Flinders	6.4%	5.3%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	5.6%	5.3%
Figtree - Keiraville	7.9%	5.2%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	7.2%	5.1%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	6.8%	4.5%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.2%	4.0%
Wollongong - East	3.9%	3.7%
Albion Park Rail	2.3%	3.3%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	3.4%	2.4%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	3.7%	2.3%
Helensburgh	3.3%	1.6%
Kiama	2.0%	1.4%
Windang - Primbee	1.1%	1.2%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	1.9%	1.1%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	2.4%	0.3%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%

Financially disadvantaged

People with personal income <\$26k

- NSW average: 30.2% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 33.5% (LJF, 2018); 33.8% (SA2s w/in SA4)

People with personal income <\$52k

- NSW average: 48.7% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 52.3% (LJF, 2018); 52.6% (SA2s w/in SA4)

Household income <\$26k

- NSW average: 14.3% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 15.8% (LJF, 2018), 19.2% (SA2s w/in SA4)

The table below shows the rates of people 15+ with a personal income <\$26k, people 15+ with a personal income less than \$52k, people with a household income <\$26k in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate of people with a household income <\$26k. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a personal income <\$26K (15 and over)/Pop ALL	People with a personal income <\$52K (15 and over)/ Pop ALL	People with a household income <\$26K (all ages)/ Pop ALL
Port Kembla - Warrawong	42.8%	60.1%	32.4%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila Warilla	39.9%	59.0%	28.6%
Windang - Primbee	38.3%	58.6%	27.9%
Wollongong - West	39.9%	61.0%	25.9%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	39.3%	56.9%	23.8%
Dapto - Avondale	35.0%	54.7%	22.3%
Albion Park Rail	36.0%	56.6%	22.3%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	34.2%	55.5%	22.0%
Wollongong - East	36.7%	54.7%	19.9%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	33.3%	53.2%	19.8%
Figtree - Keiraville	35.6%	56.5%	18.9%
Kiama	34.3%	52.2%	17.8%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	31.2%	52.5%	16.8%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	33.6%	52.0%	16.6%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	29.6%	45.9%	14.9%
Shellharbour - Flinders	30.4%	49.9%	13.9%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	28.4%	46.8%	13.0%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	27.9%	46.8%	12.8%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	28.0%	47.1%	11.5%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	28.6%	47.9%	11.3%
Helensburgh	26.2%	42.4%	9.9%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	24.2%	41.1%	8.4%
Port Kembla Industrial	42.9%	42.9%	0.0%
TOTAL	23.1%	23.1%	0.0%
	33.8%	52.6%	19.2%

The table below shows the proportion of people 15+ with a personal income <\$26k, people 15+ with a personal income less than \$52k, people with a household income <\$26k **in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4)** within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion of people with a household income <\$26k high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a personal income <\$26K (15 and over)	People with a personal income <\$52K (15 and over)	People with a household income <\$26K (all ages)
Warilla	7.9%	7.7%	10.1%
Dapto - Avondale	8.5%	8.6%	9.3%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	7.8%	7.5%	7.5%
Wollongong - West	6.6%	6.2%	7.1%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	5.5%	5.3%	7.0%
Figtree - Keiraville	7.3%	7.1%	6.7%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	5.4%	5.5%	6.1%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	4.2%	3.8%	5.6%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	5.9%	5.9%	5.3%
Wollongong - East	4.7%	4.8%	4.9%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%
Shellharbour - Flinders	4.8%	5.1%	3.9%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	4.4%	4.6%	3.5%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.6%	3.6%	3.3%
Albion Park Rail	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%
Kiama	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	3.0%	3.1%	2.0%
Windang - Primbee	1.7%	1.7%	2.0%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	2.4%	2.6%	2.0%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	2.2%	2.4%	1.6%
Helensburgh	2.1%	2.3%	1.3%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	1.7%	1.8%	1.2%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Indigenous Australians

ATSI <15 years

- NSW Average: 1.0% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 1.0% (LJF, 2018)

ATSI 15+

- NSW average: 1.9% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 1.9% (LJF, 2018)

ATSI 15+ w/ personal income <\$52k

- NSW average: no benchmark provided
- ILC Catchment average: 1.7% (estimate based on SA2 data)

The table below shows the rates of Indigenous people <15, Indigenous people 15+ and Indigenous people with a personal income less than \$52k in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate of Indigenous people with a personal income less than \$52k. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	ATSI peoples (14 and under)	ATSI peoples (15 and over)	ATSI peoples with personal income <\$52K (15 and over)
Warilla	1.8%	3.2%	3.0%
Albion Park Rail	1.9%	3.0%	3.0%
Dapto - Avondale	1.6%	2.7%	2.6%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	2.0%	2.6%	2.5%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	1.5%	2.4%	2.5%
Windang - Primbee	0.8%	2.9%	2.5%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	1.3%	2.6%	2.4%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	1.3%	2.3%	2.1%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	0.9%	1.6%	1.4%
Shellharbour - Flinders	0.9%	1.7%	1.4%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	1.0%	1.5%	1.2%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%
Helensburgh	0.7%	1.7%	1.2%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	0.5%	1.2%	1.1%
Wollongong - West	0.6%	1.3%	1.1%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	0.5%	1.5%	1.0%
Kiama	0.5%	1.1%	1.0%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Wollongong - East	0.1%	1.2%	0.9%
Figtree - Keiraville	0.4%	1.0%	0.9%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	1.0%	1.9%	1.7%

The table below shows the proportion of Indigenous people <15, Indigenous people 15+ and Indigenous people 15+ with a personal income less than \$52k in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion of Indigenous people 15+ with a personal income less than \$52k high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	ATSI peoples (14 and under)	ATSI peoples (15 and over)	ATSI peoples with personal income <\$52K (15 and over)
Wollongong - West	3.9%	3.8%	12.7%
Figtree - Keiraville	3.7%	3.7%	10.4%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	4.8%	4.9%	10.0%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	6.1%	6.8%	9.4%
Wollongong - East	3.2%	3.0%	8.0%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	4.6%	5.0%	7.8%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	4.0%	3.8%	5.9%
Warilla	11.9%	12.6%	5.7%
Shellharbour - Flinders	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	7.3%	7.7%	4.5%
Dapto - Avondale	11.7%	12.5%	4.0%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.3%	3.1%	3.4%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	5.7%	5.6%	2.7%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	5.9%	5.7%	1.9%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	2.3%	2.1%	1.4%
Windang - Primbee	2.3%	2.3%	1.2%
Kiama	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%
Albion Park Rail	3.8%	4.2%	0.9%
Helensburgh	2.7%	2.0%	0.9%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	2.0%	1.9%	0.6%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	1.6%	1.2%	0.5%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Older people (aged 65 and over)

- NSW average: 16.3% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment average: 17.9% (LJF, 2018)

The table below shows the rates of people who are older (aged 65 and over) in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**. Illawarra Catchment Reserve and Port Kembla Industrial SA2s should not be considered, as populations are less than 10 persons.

	Older people (65 and over)
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	71.4%
Port Kembla Industrial	30.8%
Windang - Primbee	29.0%
Kiama	27.9%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	23.3%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	21.4%
Warilla	21.2%
Dapto - Avondale	20.6%
Wollongong - East	19.8%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	19.6%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	18.7%
Albion Park Rail	18.7%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	18.6%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	18.0%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	17.7%
Figtree - Keiraville	17.2%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	16.9%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	16.8%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	15.6%
Wollongong - West	13.7%
Shellharbour - Flinders	13.1%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	12.6%
Helensburgh	11.6%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	10.8%
TOTAL	17.9%

The table below shows the proportion of people who are older (aged 65 and over) in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	Older people (65 and over)
Dapto - Avondale	9.2%
Warilla	8.3%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	4.6%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	3.4%
Shellharbour - Flinders	4.2%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	5.5%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	7.9%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	6.4%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	4.9%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	4.0%
Figtree - Keiraville	6.9%
Wollongong - West	4.4%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.5%
Albion Park Rail	2.5%
Wollongong - East	5.3%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	1.8%
Helensburgh	1.9%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	3.4%
Windang - Primbee	2.4%
Kiama	4.1%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	3.5%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	2.0%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%

People who are culturally and linguistically diverse

- NSW Average: 21.2% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment Average: 12.5% (LJF, 2018)

People with poor English proficiency

- NSW Average: no benchmark provided
- ILC Catchment Average: 2.1% (estimate using SA2s)

The table below shows the rates of people who are culturally and linguistically diverse and people with poor English proficiency in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate of people with poor English proficiency high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	CALD people (15 and over)/ALL POP	People with poor English proficiency (15 and over)/ALL POP
Port Kembla - Warrawong	29.3%	8.4%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	25.0%	5.5%
Wollongong - West	28.0%	5.5%
Wollongong - East	21.0%	3.9%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	17.3%	2.7%
Figtree - Keiraville	18.1%	2.4%
Windang - Primbee	10.2%	2.1%
Warilla	10.2%	1.9%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	12.7%	1.8%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	14.0%	1.6%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	10.6%	1.5%
Shellharbour - Flinders	10.7%	1.2%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	9.3%	1.1%
Dapto - Avondale	6.3%	0.8%
Helensburgh	3.8%	0.7%
Albion Park Rail	4.9%	0.7%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	5.1%	0.6%
Kiama	4.5%	0.5%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	4.9%	0.5%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	4.5%	0.2%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	2.8%	0.2%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	3.3%	0.2%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	12.5%	2.1%

The table below shows the proportion of people who are culturally and linguistically diverse and people with poor English proficiency in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion of people with poor English proficiency high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	CALD people (15 and over)/POP ALL	People with poor English proficiency (15 and over)/ALL POP
Wollongong - West	12.7%	14.9%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	7.8%	13.4%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	9.4%	12.4%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	10.0%	9.5%
Wollongong - East	8.0%	8.9%
Figtree - Keiraville	10.4%	8.3%
Warilla	5.7%	6.5%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	5.9%	4.0%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	4.5%	3.7%
Shellharbour - Flinders	4.9%	3.3%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.4%	3.0%
Dapto - Avondale	4.0%	3.0%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	2.7%	1.9%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	2.2%	1.5%
Windang - Primbee	1.2%	1.5%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	1.9%	1.1%
Helensburgh	0.9%	1.0%
Albion Park Rail	0.9%	0.7%
Kiama	0.9%	0.6%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	1.4%	0.4%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	0.6%	0.3%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	0.5%	0.2%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%

People with a disability, mental illness or their carers

People with a disability <15 years

- NSW Average: 0.5% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment Average: 0.5% (LJF, 2018)

People with a disability 15-64 years

- NSW Average: 2.0% (LJF, 2018)
- ILC Catchment Average: 2.3% (LJF, 2018)

The table below shows the rates of children with a disability (aged <15 years) and people with a disability aged 15 to 64 years in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate of people with a disability aged 15 to 64 years high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a disability (14 and under)/ALL POP	People with a disability (15-64)/ALL POP
Warilla	0.6%	3.6%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	0.6%	3.4%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	0.6%	3.4%
Albion Park Rail	0.7%	3.3%
Windang - Primbee	0.3%	3.2%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	0.5%	2.9%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	0.6%	2.7%
Dapto - Avondale	0.6%	2.7%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	0.5%	2.4%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	0.4%	2.3%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	0.7%	2.3%
Wollongong - West	0.4%	2.3%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	0.7%	2.2%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	0.5%	2.0%
Wollongong - East	0.2%	1.8%
Kiama	0.4%	1.7%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	0.3%	1.7%
Figtree - Keiraville	0.4%	1.6%
Shellharbour - Flinders	0.5%	1.5%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	0.2%	1.4%
Helensburgh	0.5%	1.3%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	0.2%	0.9%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	0.5%	2.3%

The table below shows the proportion of children with a disability (<15 years) and people with a disability aged 15 to 64 years in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion of people with a disability aged 15 to 64 years high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a disability (14 and under)/ALL POP	People with a disability (15-64)/ALL POP
Warilla	8.9%	10.7%
Dapto - Avondale	10.6%	9.2%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	5.9%	7.3%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	6.1%	7.0%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	5.0%	6.7%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	7.2%	5.8%
Wollongong - West	4.8%	5.5%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	5.5%	5.3%
Figtree - Keiraville	5.3%	5.0%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	3.8%	4.9%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	7.4%	4.8%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	3.9%	4.0%
Wollongong - East	1.5%	3.8%
Shellharbour - Flinders	5.7%	3.7%
Albion Park Rail	3.4%	3.3%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	4.3%	2.8%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	2.0%	2.3%
Windang - Primbee	1.0%	2.0%
Kiama	2.0%	1.9%
Helensburgh	2.9%	1.6%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	1.4%	1.4%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	1.2%	1.0%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%

People with low education levels (aged 15-64 years)

- NSW Average: 13.2%
- ILC Catchment Average: 13.9% (LJF, 2018); 13.3% (estimate using SA2s)

The table below shows the rates of people with low education levels aged 15 to 64 years in each of the SA2 areas within the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4), sorted by rate high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a low education (15-64)/POP ALL
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	20.0%
Warilla	19.3%
Albion Park Rail	19.1%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	19.1%
Dapto - Avondale	17.7%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	16.6%
Windang - Primbee	16.5%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	16.2%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	14.7%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	14.5%
Shellharbour - Flinders	13.4%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	12.9%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	10.5%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	10.4%
Helensburgh	10.1%
Wollongong - West	9.9%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	9.5%
Wollongong - East	9.4%
Kiama	9.0%
Figtree - Keiraville	8.5%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	7.2%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	7.0%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%
TOTAL	13.3%

The table below shows the proportion of people with low education levels aged 15 to 64 years in the ILC catchment (Illawarra SA4) within each of the SA2 areas, sorted by proportion high to low. Centre and outreach areas highlighted in **yellow**.

	People with a low education levels (15-64 years)
Dapto - Avondale	10.7%
Warilla	10.1%
Berkeley - Lake Heights - Cringila	7.1%
Albion Park - Macquarie Pass	5.9%
Shellharbour - Flinders	5.8%
Corrimal - Tarrawanna - Bellambi	5.8%
Balgownie - Fairy Meadow	5.7%
Woonona - Bulli - Russell Vale	5.3%
Unanderra - Mount Kembla	5.1%
Port Kembla - Warrawong	4.8%
Figtree - Keiraville	4.6%
Wollongong - West	4.2%
Shellharbour - Oak Flats	4.2%
Albion Park Rail	3.4%
Wollongong - East	3.4%
Horsley - Kembla Grange	3.2%
Helensburgh	2.3%
Thirroul - Austinmer - Coalcliff	2.0%
Windang - Primbee	1.8%
Kiama	1.8%
Kiama Hinterland - Gerringong	1.4%
Kiama Downs - Minnamurra	1.4%
Port Kembla Industrial	0.0%
Illawarra Catchment Reserve	0.0%
TOTAL	100.0%